

# CRITICAL LINK



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Secretary

*A Publication of the  
Maryland Department of  
Health and Mental Hygiene*



**The Laboratories Administration—Maryland's State Public Health Laboratory**

## Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program East Regional Meeting held in Baltimore

## Meeting followed by Passing of Maryland Senate Bill 883/ House Bill 1229

On April 5-6, 2011, The Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program East Regional Meeting was held in Baltimore, Maryland following the suggestion of Ms. Georgette Zoltani, Chief of the Laboratories

Administration's Division of Drug Control. (For more information on Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs (PDMPs) see the article on PDMPs in the December 2008 issue of the Critical Link: <http://www.dhmh.state.md.us/labs/pdf/critlink/dec08critlink.pdf>)

### The Beginning of a Program

Harold (Hal) Rogers is a Republican Congressman representing Kentucky's Fifth Congressional District. He was alarmed to see prescription drugs tearing apart families, ruining lives, and stretching the resources of law enforcement and social service agencies to the limit. The National Institutes of Health (NIH) has estimated that 48 million people (ages 12 and older) have used prescription drugs for nonmedical reasons within their lifetime. This comprises approximately 20% of the U.S. population.

In 2001, Senator Rogers created a national program that helps states track and combat prescription drug abuse. This program is an important tool to provide patient-related

information to health care professionals. To date, Congress has appropriated \$48 million for the Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (HRPDMP). The HRPDMP is administered by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, to provide three types of grants: planning, implementation, and enhancement.

The program's purpose is to support states' efforts to collect and analyze dispensing pharmaceutical controlled substances data. PDMPs enhance the capacity of regulatory and law enforcement agencies and public health officials to detect and prevent the diversion and abuse of pharmaceutical controlled substances, while allowing for legitimate medical use.<sup>1</sup> With appropriate authorization, prescribers and pharmacists can access

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### **Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program East Regional Meeting held in Baltimore**

the PMP to see a patient's recent prescribing history, including medication name, quantity prescribed, source of payment, prescriber, and pharmacy.

## The April 2011 Conference

The Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program East Regional Meeting was convened by Brandeis University/Alliance of States with Prescription Monitoring Programs (ASPMP) in partnership with the Bureau of Justice Assistance. The conference was a success with 36 people in attendance, including 12 from Maryland. There were 12 states represented. Chris Baumgartner, the Program Coordinator, thanked Ms. Zoltani for the excellent accommodations at the Marriott Inner Harbor Hotel, and for all her assistance including the number of Maryland participants, most of whom were members of the Maryland Advisory Council on Prescription Drug Monitoring. Mr. Baumgartner said this year's meeting in Baltimore was the best attended regional meeting.

This two-day conference gave program directors of states in the region that have operating PDMPs an opportunity to give presentations on their accomplishments and share their experiences. As of May, 2011, 35 states have operational PDMPs that have the capacity to receive and distribute controlled substance prescription information to authorized users. States with operational programs include:

- Alabama
- Arizona
- California
- Colorado

- Connecticut
- Hawaii
- Idaho
- Illinois
- Indiana
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Kentucky
- Louisiana
- Maine
- Massachusetts
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- Mississippi
- Nevada
- New Mexico
- New York
- North Carolina
- North Dakota
- Ohio
- Oklahoma
- Pennsylvania
- Rhode Island
- South Carolina
- Tennessee
- Texas
- Utah
- Vermont
- Virginia
- West Virginia
- Wyoming.<sup>2</sup>

At this time, thirteen states have enacted legislation to establish a PDMP, but are not fully operational:

- Alaska
- Arkansas
- Delaware
- Florida
- Georgia
- Maryland
- Montana

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### Harold Rogers Prescription Drug Monitoring Program East Regional Meeting held in Baltimore

- Nebraska
- New Jersey
- Oregon
- South Dakota
- Washington
- Wisconsin
- U.S. territory Guam
- District of Columbia.<sup>2</sup>

## The Maryland Legislature moves forward

In November 2008, the first meeting of the Advisory Council on Prescription Drug Monitoring took place to study the establishment of a PDMP. Now Maryland Senate Bill SB 883/ Cross File Maryland House Bill HB 1229 seeks to establish a PDMP in the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene (DHMH) and to monitor the prescribing and dispensing of Schedule II through V controlled dangerous substances. The mission of the program is to (1) assist prescribers, dispensers, and public health professionals in the identification and prevention of prescription drug abuse and the identification and investigation of unlawful prescription drug diversion; and (2) promote a balanced use of prescription drug monitoring data.<sup>3</sup> The bill was passed and signed into law by Governor Martin J. O'Malley on May 10, 2011.

*This article was written by Georgia Corso.*

## References

<sup>1</sup> <http://www.pmpalliance.org/pdf/PPTs/East2011/BJARegionalUpdate2011.pdf>

<sup>2</sup> [http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/faq/rx\\_monitor.htm#4](http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/faq/rx_monitor.htm#4)

<sup>3</sup> [http://mlis.state.md.us/2011rs/fnotes/bil\\_0003/sb0883.pdf](http://mlis.state.md.us/2011rs/fnotes/bil_0003/sb0883.pdf)

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The Department, in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, ensures that qualified individuals with disabilities are given an opportunity to participate in and benefit from DHMH services, programs, benefits, and employment opportunities.

# Laboratory Statistics

Reported by the  
Laboratories Administration  
covering results from the month of  
**MAY 2011**

## ENTERIC BACTERIOLOGY

GENUS SEROVAR	SEX	AGE	#	JURISDICTION
CAMPYLOBACTER				
F	12	1	1	BALTIMORE
F	1	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	65	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	61	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	42	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	40	1	1	OUT OF STATE
CAMPYLOBACTER COLI				
M	63	1	1	CHARLES
CAMPYLOBACTER JEJUNI				
F	67	1	1	BALTIMORE
M	20	1	1	BALTIMORE
F	82	1	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	104	1	1	OUT OF STATE
F	45	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	50	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	43	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	21	2	2	WICOMICO
CAMPYLOBACTER LARI				
M	28	1	1	BALTIMORE CITY
ESCHERICHIA COLI, SEROTYPE O157:H7				
M	35	1	1	BALTIMORE CITY
ESCHERICHIA COLI, SEROTYPE O157: NON-MOTILE				
M	32	1	1	WASHINGTON
SALMONELLA				
F	90	1	1	FREDERICK
M	49	2	2	MONTGOMERY
F	54	1	1	OUT OF STATE
F	0	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	0	2	2	OUT OF STATE
SALMONELLA SER. 4,12:I:-				
M	12	1	1	TALBOT

SALMONELLA SER. 4,5,12:-			
M	12	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
M	2	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	0	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	0	1	FREDERICK
SALMONELLA SER. BOVISMORBIFICANS			
M	43	1	BALTIMORE CITY
SALMONELLA SER. ENTERITIDIS			
M	17	1	ALLEGANY
F	36	1	BALTIMORE
F	17	2	BALTIMORE
M	72	1	BALTIMORE
M	71	1	BALTIMORE
M	7	2	BALTIMORE
M	3	6	BALTIMORE
F	0	2	BALTIMORE CITY
F	2	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	50	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	46	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	30	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	25	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	40	1	FREDERICK
U	12	1	MONTGOMERY
F	1	1	OUT OF STATE
M	54	1	OUT OF STATE
M	23	1	OUT OF STATE
M	3	1	OUT OF STATE
M	2	1	OUT OF STATE
SALMONELLA SER. HADAR			
U	0	1	BALTIMORE CITY
SALMONELLA SER. JAVIANA			
F	3	3	BALTIMORE
SALMONELLA SER. MONTEVIDEO			
U	53	1	CECIL
SALMONELLA SER. MUENCHEN			
F	0	1	OUT OF STATE
SALMONELLA SER. PARATYPHI B			
M	36	2	ANNE ARUNDEL
F	38	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	38	1	OUT OF STATE
SALMONELLA SER. THOMPSON			
F	31	1	BALTIMORE CITY
SALMONELLA SER. TYPHI			
F	33	1	OUT OF STATE
U	1	1	UNKNOWN
SALMONELLA SER. TYPHIMURIUM			
F	18	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
SHIGELLA FLEXNERI II:3,4			
U	2	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	1	1	MONTGOMERY
SHIGELLA SONNEI			
M	19	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	4	1	CHARLES
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>78</b>		

### ISOLATES - MISCELLANEOUS

GENUS SPECIES			
SOURCE	#	JURISDICTION	
ACINETOBACTER CALCOACETICUS-			
ACINETOBACTER BAUMANNI COMPLEX			
SPUTUM	2	WASHINGTON	
ACINETOBACTER LWOFFI			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	

CLOSTRIDIUM BIFERMENTANS			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
DIPHtheroids			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
ENTEROBACTER AEROGENES			
WOUND	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S	
ENTEROBACTER SPECIES			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
ENTEROCOCCUS AVIUM			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
ENTEROCOCCUS FAECIUM			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
ESCHERICHIA COLI			
BLOOD	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
CSF	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
VAGINAL	1	MONTGOMERY	
GARDNERELLA VAGINALIS			
VAGINAL	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S	
KLEBSIELLA PNEUMONIAE			
BLOOD	4	BALTIMORE CITY	
WOUND	1	MONTGOMERY	
PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA			
SPUTUM	2	WASHINGTON	
STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS			
WOUND	2	ALLEGANY	
WOUND	1	BALTIMORE	
LUNG TISSUE	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
WOUND	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
NASAL	1	CARROLL	
WOUND	1	MONTGOMERY	
STAPHYLOCOCCUS,			
COAGULASE NEGATIVE			
WOUND	1	ALLEGANY	
BLOOD	4	BALTIMORE CITY	
WOUND	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
FACIAL	1	CARROLL	
WOUND	1	MONTGOMERY	
WOUND	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S	
STREPTOCOCCUS, BETA HEMOLYTIC			
BLOOD	2	BALTIMORE CITY	
THROAT	2	MONTGOMERY	
STREPTOCOCCUS, BETA HEMOLYTIC			
GROUP A			
THROAT	2	ALLEGANY	
CSF	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
STREPTOCOCCUS, BETA HEMOLYTIC			
NON-GROUP A			
THROAT	2	ALLEGANY	
STREPTOCOCCUS, BETA HEMOLYTIC			
GROUP B			
VAGINAL	2	ANNE ARUNDEL	
WOUND	1	BALTIMORE CITY	
WOUND	1	MONTGOMERY	
VAGINAL	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S	
VAGINAL	6	PRINCE GEORGE'S	
STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE			
CSF	2	BALTIMORE CITY	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>58</b>		

### SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

GENUS SPECIES			
SEX	#	JURISDICTION	
SYPHILIS SEROLOGY			
M	2	ANNE ARUNDEL	
F	4	BALTIMORE	
M	7	BALTIMORE	

F	11	BALTIMORE CITY
M	20	BALTIMORE CITY
U	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	1	CALVERT
M	2	CARROLL
M	1	FREDERICK
F	3	MONTGOMERY
M	7	MONTGOMERY
F	13	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	24	PRINCE GEORGE'S
U	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	1	SAINT MARY'S
M	1	SOMERSET
M	1	WICOMICO

**TOTAL 101**

### CHLAMYDIA TRACHOMATIS

F	3	ALLEGANY
M	2	ALLEGANY
F	20	ANNE ARUNDEL
M	5	ANNE ARUNDEL
U	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
F	26	BALTIMORE
M	15	BALTIMORE
U	1	BALTIMORE
F	18	BALTIMORE CITY
M	12	BALTIMORE CITY
U	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	2	CALVERT
M	4	CALVERT
F	1	CAROLINE
M	2	CAROLINE
F	4	CARROLL
F	1	CECIL
M	1	CECIL
F	12	CHARLES
M	9	CHARLES
M	1	DORCHESTER
F	4	FREDERICK
M	2	FREDERICK
F	3	GARRETT
M	2	GARRETT
F	6	HARFORD
M	5	HARFORD
F	9	HOWARD
M	6	HOWARD
F	1	KENT
M	1	KENT
F	12	MONTGOMERY
M	5	MONTGOMERY
U	1	MONTGOMERY
F	54	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	48	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	1	QUEEN ANNE'S
M	1	QUEEN ANNE'S
F	3	SAINT MARY'S
M	5	SAINT MARY'S
F	3	SOMERSET
M	3	SOMERSET
F	2	TALBOT
M	1	TALBOT
F	7	WASHINGTON
M	3	WASHINGTON
F	23	WICOMICO
M	7	WICOMICO
F	4	WORCESTER
M	5	WORCESTER

**TOTAL 368**

NEISSERIA GONORRHOEAE		
F	1	DORCHESTER
F	1	MONTGOMERY
M	2	MONTGOMERY
F	8	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	15	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	1	WICOMICO

**TOTAL 28**

## MYCOBACTERIOLOGY

### ISOLATE

SEX	AGE	#	JURISDICTION
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM AVIUM COMPLEX</b>			
M	29	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
F	47	1	BALTIMORE
F	55	1	BALTIMORE
F	72	1	BALTIMORE
M	92	1	BALTIMORE
F	62	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	43	1	CALVERT
F	51	2	HARFORD
M	50	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	79	1	WASHINGTON
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM CHELONAE</b>			
M	55	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM FORTUITUM COMPLEX</b>			
M	85	1	BALTIMORE
F	89	2	MONTGOMERY
M	56	1	MONTGOMERY
M	58	1	OUT OF STATE
F	49	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM GORDONAE</b>			
F	58	1	BALTIMORE
F	77	1	FREDERICK
F	58	1	HARFORD
M	61	1	MONTGOMERY
M	35	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	44	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	80	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	68	1	WICOMICO
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM KANSASII</b>			
F	51	1	BALTIMORE
M	50	1	BALTIMORE
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM MARINUM</b>			
M	67	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
F	41	2	CALVERT
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM SCROFULACEUM</b>			
F	61	1	MONTGOMERY
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS</b>			
M	78	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
M	86	1	BALTIMORE
F	29	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	26	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	34	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	37	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F	36	1	MONTGOMERY
F	80	1	OUT OF STATE
M	36	1	OUT OF STATE
M	60	1	OUT OF STATE
M	18	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>MYCOBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS COMPLEX</b>			
F	37	2	ANNE ARUNDEL
F	66	4	BALTIMORE
M	68	2	BALTIMORE
M	34	3	BALTIMORE CITY
M	39	6	BALTIMORE CITY
M	35	1	CALVERT

M	39	3	HOWARD
M	32	3	MONTGOMERY
M	45	2	MONTGOMERY
M	46	1	MONTGOMERY
M	60	1	OUT OF STATE
M	34	4	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	62	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S

### NON-PHOTOCHROMOGENIC

### MYCOBACTERIA

F	51	1	SAINT MARY'S
<b>SCOTOCHROMOGENIC MYCOBACTERIA</b>			
M	63	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M	55	1	OUT OF STATE

**TOTAL 79**

## MYCOBACTERIUM SUSCEPTIBILITY RESULTS

12 ISOLATES IDENTIFIED

### 2 DRUG RESISTANT STRAINS FOUND

#	JURISDICTION	DRUG(S)
1	BALTIMORE CITY	ISONIAZID
1	MONTGOMERY	ISONIAZID

<sup>A</sup> TWO ISOLATES FROM THE SAME PATIENT

<sup>B</sup> PROBABLE FOR *M. BOVIS*

<sup>C</sup> MEETS CASE DEFINITION OF MULTI-DRUG TUBERCULOSIS (MDRTB)

*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex

consists of:

<i>M. tuberculosis</i>	<i>M. africanum</i>
<i>M. bovis</i>	<i>M. microti</i>
<i>M. bovis, BCG</i>	<i>M. canettii</i>

## PARASITOLOGY

GENUS/SPECIES	#	JURISDICTION
---------------	---	--------------

<b>BLASTOCYSTIS HOMINIS</b>		
	3	FREDERICK
<b>CLONORCHIS</b>		
	4	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>ENTAMOEBIA COLI</b>		
	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>ENTAMOEBIA HARTMANNI</b>		
	1	CARROLL
<b>ENTEROBIUS VERMICULARIS</b>		
	1	MONTGOMERY
	1	SAINT MARY'S
	1	WASHINGTON
	1	MONTGOMERY
	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>GIARDIA LAMBLIA</b>		
	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>IODAMOEBIA BÜTSCHLI</b>		
	1	FREDERICK
<b>OPISTHORCHIS</b>		
	1	BALTIMORE CITY
<b>PLASMODIUM FALCIPARUM</b>		
	1	FREDERICK
<b>TRICHURIS TRICHIURA</b>		
	3	FREDERICK

**TOTAL 22**

## WATER MICROBIOLOGY

	# TESTED	# NON-COMPLIANT
COMMUNITY	0	0
NON-COMMUNITY	333	93
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>93</b>

## FOOD PROTECTION

TOTALS

### FOOD

SAMPLES TESTED*	42
NOTABLE PATHOGENS:	
<i>CAMPYLOBACTER SP.</i>	
<i>LISTERIA SPP.</i>	
<i>SALMONELLA SPP.</i>	
<i>EHEC/STEC</i>	
OTHER	

### CRABMEAT

SAMPLES TESTED	0
EXCEEDING STANDARDS <sup>1</sup>	0
NOTABLE PATHOGENS:	
<i>LISTERIA SPP.</i>	

### SHELLFISH

SAMPLES TESTED	1
EXCEEDING STANDARDS <sup>2</sup>	0

### SHELLFISH GROWING WATERS

NUMBER OF SAMPLES	334
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### OTHER

*CLOSTRIDIUM BOTULINUM*

\*RETAIL MEAT TEST DATA NOT INCLUDED

### STANDARDS

<sup>1</sup>CRABMEAT FRESH  
*ESCHERICHIA COLI* AT < 36 MPN/100 GRAMS  
STANDARD PLATE COUNT AT < 100

<sup>2</sup>SHELLFISH  
FECAL COLIFORMS AT < 230 MPN/100 GRAMS  
STANDARD PLATE COUNT AT < 500,000 PER GRAM

**VIRUS ISOLATION**

ISOLATE	SEX	AGE	#	JURISDICTION
<b>ADENOVIRUS</b>				
M		21	1	WICOMICO
<b>HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS TYPE 1</b>				
F		21	1	ALLEGANY
F		23	1	WICOMICO
M		86	1	BALTIMORE CITY
<b>INFLUENZA A VIRUS</b>				
F		87	1	CHARLES
F		78	1	HARFORD
<b>INFLUENZA B VIRUS</b>				
U		43	1	CECIL
M		5	1	CHARLES
F		9	1	HARFORD
F		18	1	HARFORD
F		10	1	HARFORD
U		5	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
U		27	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F		2	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>PARAINFLUENZA VIRUS 1</b>				
M		69	1	GARRETT
<b>PARAINFLUENZA VIRUS 3</b>				
M		0	1	ALLEGANY
<b>RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS</b>				
M		23	1	WICOMICO
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>17</b>	

**VIRAL POLYMERASE CHAIN REACTION (PCR)**

ISOLATE	SEX	AGE	#	JURISDICTION
<b>HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS TYPE 1</b>				
F		22	1	ALLEGANY
M		22	1	ALLEGANY
F		25	1	BALTIMORE
M		19	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		67	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		21	1	FREDERICK
F		22	1	WICOMICO
<b>HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS TYPE 2</b>				
M		24	1	BALTIMORE
U		0	1	BALTIMORE CITY
U		20	1	BALTIMORE CITY
U		21	1	BALTIMORE CITY
U		38	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		0	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		16	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		18	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		34	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		40	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		21	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		22	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		30	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		47	1	BALTIMORE CITY
M		48	1	BALTIMORE CITY
F		22	1	CALVERT
F		27	1	CALVERT
M		37	1	CAROLINE

F	48	1	FREDERICK
M	50	1	MONTGOMERY
F	20	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	22	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	32	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
M	31	1	WICOMICO
M	44	1	WICOMICO
<b>INFLUENZA A(H3)</b>			
F	78	1	HARFORD
<b>INFLUENZA B VIRUS</b>			
U	27	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
U	34	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
U	5	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
F	2	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>37</b>	

**VIRAL HEPATITIS**

ORGANISM	# SPECIMENS	# POSITIVES	JURISDICTION
<b>HEPATITIS A</b>			
	2	0	CARROLL
	2	0	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>HEPATITIS B</b>			
	42	0	ALLEGANY
	107	0	ANNE ARUNDEL
	51	1	BALTIMORE
	319	7	BALTIMORE CITY
	5	0	CALVERT
	26	0	CARROLL
	114	0	CECIL
	1	0	CHARLES
	34	0	FREDERICK
	20	0	GARRETT
	31	0	HARFORD
	13	0	HOWARD
	292	5	MONTGOMERY
	289	7	PRINCE GEORGE'S
	3	0	QUEEN ANNE'S
	15	1	SAINT MARY'S
	3	0	TALBOT
	40	1	WASHINGTON
	54	0	WICOMICO
	1	0	WORCESTER
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>22</b>	
<b>HEPATITIS C</b>			
	40	7	ALLEGANY
	118	22	ANNE ARUNDEL
	46	6	BALTIMORE
	161	28	BALTIMORE CITY
	7	0	CALVERT
	27	3	CARROLL
	54	5	CECIL
	1	0	CHARLES
	35	6	FREDERICK
	25	0	GARRETT
	39	2	HARFORD
	10	0	HOWARD
	1	1	KENT
	105	1	MONTGOMERY
	172	4	PRINCE GEORGE'S

	4	0	QUEEN ANNE'S
	15	2	SAINT MARY'S
	2	1	SOMERSET
	5	0	TALBOT
	14	1	WASHINGTON
	9	1	WICOMICO
	1	0	WORCESTER
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>90</b>	
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>112</b>	

**RABIES**

SOURCE	#	JURISDICTION
<b>BAT</b>		
	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
	1	BALTIMORE CITY
	2	MONTGOMERY
	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S
<b>CAT</b>		
	1	CHARLES
	1	SAINT MARY'S
<b>FOX</b>		
	1	CARROLL
	1	HOWARD
	1	MONTGOMERY
	1	WASHINGTON
<b>RACCOON</b>		
	1	ANNE ARUNDEL
	2	BALTIMORE
	1	BALTIMORE CITY
	1	CALVERT
	2	CARROLL
	1	DORCHESTER
	1	FREDERICK
	2	HARFORD
	1	HOWARD
	2	MONTGOMERY
	1	QUEEN ANNE'S
	1	SAINT MARY'S
	2	SOMERSET
	1	TALBOT
	1	WASHINGTON
	1	WORCESTER
<b>SKUNK</b>		
	1	TALBOT
	1	WORCESTER
<b>TOTAL POSITIVES</b>	<b>35</b>	
<b>TOTAL SPECIMENS</b>	<b>352</b>	

**CHLAMYDIOPHILIA PSITTACI (CHLAMYDIA)**

REPORTED QUARTERLY  
NO REPORT THIS MONTH

**CD4 FLOW CYTOMETRY WORKLOAD**

REPORTED QUARTERLY  
NO REPORT THIS MONTH

**NEWBORN & CHILDHOOD SCREENING  
PRESUMPTIVE POSITIVES**

DISORDERS	#
PHENYLKETONURIA (PKU)	0
MAPLE SYRUP URINE DISEASE (MSUD)	7
HOMOCYSTINURIA	19
TYROSINEMIA	9
ARGININEMIA	1
CITRULLINEMIA	1
GALACTOSEMIA	1
BIOTINIDASE DEFICIENCY	8
HYPOTHYROIDISM	72
HEMOGLOBIN -DISEASE	6
HEMOGLOBIN -BENIGN	514
CONGENITAL ADRENAL HYPERPLASIA (CAH)	9
CYSTIC FIBROSIS	2
FATTY ACID OXIDATIONS	12
ORGANIC ACIDEMIAS	8
ACYLCARNITINE - BORDERLINE	9
ACYLCARNITINE - OTHERS	0
<b>MONTHLY TOTALS</b>	
# OF SPECIMENS SCREENED	11,715
NUMBER OF TESTS	767,695
% UNSATISFACTORY SPECIMENS	1.8

**2011 YEAR-TO-DATE CONFIRMED CASES**

CONDITIONS	# CONFIRMED
MEDIUM CHAIN ACYL-CoA DEHYDROGENASE DEFICIENCY (MCAD)	1
SHORT CHAIN ACYL-CoA DEHYDROGENASE DEFICIENCY (SCAD)	2
VERY LONG-CHAIN ACY-Co-A DEHYDROGENASE DEFICIENCY (VLCAD) - CARRIER	2
CARNITINE DEFICIENCY (MATERNAL)	1
CARNITINE DEFICIENCY	1
CITRULLINEMIA (CIT)	1
TYROSINEMIA III	1
CLASSICAL PHENYLKETONURIA (PKU)	2
HYPERPHENYLALANINEMIA	1
HYPOTHYROIDISM - PRIMARY	15
OTHER HYPOTHYROIDISM	3
TBG DEFICIENCY	3
CONGENITAL ADRENAL HYPERPLASIA-SALT WASTING	1
BIOTINIDASE DEFICIENCY - CARRIER	1
BIOTINIDASE DEFICIENCY - PARTIAL	2
PROBABLE GN	1
CYSTIC FIBROSIS	6
GALACTOSEMIA - VARIANT -DG	1
GALACTOSEMIA - VARIANT -DN	1
SICKLE CELL DISEASE -SS	5
SICKLE CELL DISEASE -SC	5
SICKLE CELL DISEASE -SV	1

**ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY**

SAMPLE TYPES	# NON-COMPLIANT	# TESTED
<b>ASBESTOS</b>		
AIR	0	0
BULK	14	30
<b>AIR QUALITY</b>		
PM 2.5	0	325
<b>RADIATION</b>		
AIR/CHARCOAL FILTERS	0	80
MILK	0	0
WIPES	0	230
RAW WATER	0	10
VEGETATION	0	0
OTHER	0	0
<b>DRINKING WATER</b>		
<b>METALS</b>		
COMMUNITY	4	15
NON-COMMUNITY	5	13
PRIVATE WELLS	18	127
<b>PESTICIDES &amp; PCBs</b>		
COMMUNITY	2	105
NON-COMMUNITY	0	32
PRIVATE WELLS	0	5
<b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b>		
COMMUNITY	1	135
NON-COMMUNITY	0	99
PRIVATE WELLS	0	52
<b>RADIATION</b>		
COMMUNITY	2	36
NON-COMMUNITY	0	0
PRIVATE WELLS	0	12
<b>INORGANICS</b>		
COMMUNITY	0	11
NON-COMMUNITY	6	78
PRIVATE WELLS	2	90
<b>FOOD CHEMISTRY</b>		
SUSPECTED TAMPERING	0	0
MICROSCOPIC FILTH	0	0
LABELING	0	0
SURVEILLANCE	0	34
CHEMICAL CONTAMINATION	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1,519</b>

VIRAL LOAD SPECIMENS					
HIV-1 RNA COPIES/ML	<10 <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> —10 <sup>4</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup> —10 <sup>5</sup>	>10 <sup>5</sup>	TOTALS
ALLEGANY	5	1	1	0	7
FREDERICK	3	1	1	0	5
MONTGOMERY	45	6	4	2	57
PRINCE GEORGE'S	93	11	7	2	113
SOMERSET	1	0	0	0	1
WASHINGTON	3	1	0	0	4
WICOMICO	2	0	0	0	2
<b>SUBTOTALS</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>189</b>
DEPT. OF CORRECTIONS	8	1	0	0	9
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>198</b>

HIV ANTIBODY SCREENING					
SUBMITTER	TOTAL SPECIMENS	# EIA POSITIVE	% EIA POSITIVE	# WB POSITIVE	% WB POSITIVE
CORRECTION FACILITY JUVENILE	90	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS	149	1	0.67%	1	100.00%
FAMILY PLANNING (NON-GOVERNMENT)	25	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
HEALTH CENTERS (NON-GOVERNMENT)	377	13	3.45%	11	84.62%
HLTH DEPT, NON-STD, FAMILY PLAN	351	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
HLTH DEPT, NON-STD, OB/GYN	27	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
HLTH DEPT, NON-STD, OTHER	535	60	11.21%	54	90.00%
HLTH DEPT, STD CLINICS	1,167	10	0.86%	9	90.00%
HOSPITAL, OTHER	95	3	3.16%	2	66.67%
HOSPITAL, PUBLIC	31	1	3.23%	0	0.00%
LABORATORIES (NON-HOSPITAL)	296	15	5.07%	4	26.67%
PEDIATRIC - CHILD HEALTH	13	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
PRIVATE STUDENT HEALTH CTRS	30	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
PUBLIC STUDENT HEALTH CTRS	199	2	1.01%	1	50.00%
UNKNOWN, NOT SPECIFIED	3	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>3,388</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3.10%</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78.10%</b>



MAILING LABEL

Critical Link  
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 201 West Preston Street  
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